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# High-Torque Permanent Magnet Synchronous Machine Concept with Magnetic Gearbox for Biomechanical Construction Applications

**Abstract:** In this paper the novel concepts of high torque permanent magnet synchronous machines (PMSM) for biomechanical constructions applications will be presented. The main construction of the machine is a modified PMSM. It will be extended with different types of transmissions: magnetic gearbox, harmonic gearbox, or both. Additionally, the permanent magnets (PMs) in motor and gearbox will be placed in a Halbach array. The main goal of the research is to obtain as high torque on a machine's shaft as possible with relatively small size of a motor and possibly high rotational speed for reaching a smooth movement of biomechanical constructions.

**Keywords:** permanent magnet motors, magnetic gears, mechanobiology, wearable robots.

## **Concepts of High-Torque Permanent Magnet Synchronous Machines**

In this section, there some different constructions of HTPMSMs are discussed and a comparison of all motors generating the highest torque by a wide range of velocities will be presented. The best concept will be built and implemented. into a biomechanical construction.

### Conclusion

This paper presented a results of simulation test of HTPMSM, which were preceded by a huge review of currently available motors. The final machine will be built, tested and implemented into a biomechanical construction, such as a lower body part exoskeleton. This gives great hope for the practical use of these optimized drives for electric machines, and it will be the subject of future research.

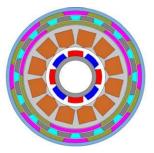


Fig.1. An example of a reluctance machine with outer magnetic gearbox implementation.

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